

Supporting Information

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Structure, Magnetic Properties, Polarized Neutron Diffraction and Theoretical Study of a copper(II) cubane.

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Cu1 - 01	1.897(5)	Cu2 - 08	1.961(4)	Cu4 - 07	1.917(5)
Cu1 - 02	1.959(4)	Cu2 - 02	2.414(5)	Cu4 - N4	1.934(6)
Cul - Nl	1.939(6)	Cu3 - 05	1.907(5)	Cu4 - 02	1.944(4)
Cul - 06	1.950(4)	Cu3 - 04	1.949(4)	Cu4 - 06	2.456(5)
Cul - 04	2.419(5)	Cu3 - N3	1.927(5)	Cul … Cu3	3.109(2)
Cu2 - 03	1.914(3)	Cu3 - 06	1.954(4)	Cul … Cu2	3.297(2)
Cu2 - 04	1.952(4)	Cu3 - 08	2.408(5)	Cul … Cu4	3.130(1)
Cu2 - N2	1.942(5)	Cu4 - 08	1.959(5)	Cu2 ··· Cu4	3.150(2)
Cu2 ··· Cu3	3.128(2)	Cu3 … Cu4	3.313(2)		
Cu2 - 08 - Cu4	107.0(2)	Cu4-08-Cu3	98.20(18)	Cul-O4-Cu2	97.36(18)
Cu2 - 08 - Cu3	90.88(17)	Cu2-04-Cu3	106.6(2)	Cu2-02-Cu1	97.32(18)
Cu4 - 06 - Cu3	96.73(18)	Cu3-O4-Cu1	90.12(16)	Cu3-06-Cu1	105.60(19)
Cu4 - 06 - Cu1	89.77(17)	Cul-O2-Cu4	106.6(2)	Cu4-02-Cu2	91.93(18)

Table S1. Selected inter-atomic distances (Å) and angles (deg.) for [Cu₄] from X-ray diffraction at 293K.



Figure S1. Magnetization at 2 K. The solid lines hold for the best fits of the data as explained in text (g = 2.18, J_1 = + 30.5 cm⁻¹, J_2 = -5.5 cm⁻¹ and θ = - 0.10 K).



Figure S2: Sections of the reconstructed experimental spin density in the various Cu---Cu dinuclear planes (in $\mu_{\text{B}}/\text{\AA}^3$) for asymmetrical configurations and the short Cu...Cu distance 3.1 Å.



Figure S3: Sections of the reconstructed experimental spin density in the various Cu---Cu dinuclear planes (in $\mu_{\text{B}}/\text{\AA}^3$) for symmetrical configurations and a long Cu...Cu distance 3.3 Å.